CHINCHILLAS



<u>Scientific name</u>: Chinchilla lanigera <u>For Ages:</u> 14 & up, with adult supervision

Pet lifespan: Up to 15 years

Pet Size: Approximately 23 – 25cm body plus 15cm tail

Nutrition

Staple diet: Choose a fortified chinchilla diet.

Fruits & vegetables: Treat your chinchilla to a small piece of apple or carrot, or two raisins every day.

Hay: A small handful of timothy hay daily adds fiber to your chinchilla's diet.

<u>Treats sticks & chews:</u> These hard and crunchy treats keep your chinchilla's front teeth trimmed – always keep one in their habitat.

Water: Change and fill your chinchilla's water bottle with clean water every day.

*Remember that fresh food items require their own dish and should be removed from the habitat after four hours to avoid spoilage. Treats should be less than 10% of total food intake.

Supply list

Here's a list of the necessities you'll need to take home to help your new chinchilla stay healthy and happy.

- Home: Appropriate size and type of cage
- Aspen or other appropriate bedding
- Water bottle
- Food bowls
- Hiding house
- Dust bath container
- Chinchilla bath dust
- Exercise wheel Food
- Fortified chinchilla diet
- Timothy hay
- Apples, carrots or raisins
- Treat sticks and chews
- Alfalfa treats Extras
- Books and magazines
- Vitamin drops
- Exercise ball
- Cage cleaner and disinfectant (Read and follow label instructions)

Habitat

<u>Housing:</u> Chinchillas need a well- ventilated home with a solid floor, large enough for a food dish, water bottle, and a hiding house. There should be plenty of room for all cage accessories, and for them to move freely.

<u>Bedding:</u> Chinchillas love to dig, so keep lots of clean aspen or other appropriate bedding. Line home with 8-10cm of bedding, and change it weekly or more often if needed.

<u>Dust bath:</u> Add about 5cm of chinchilla bath dust to a container 2 - 3 times per week to let your chinchilla take a dust bath. The container should be large enough for them to flip and roll around in. Remove the container when the bath is done.

<u>Cage placement:</u> Place the habitat in a cool, low humidity area, out of direct sunlight.

Traits & Behavior

<u>Nocturnal:</u> Chinchillas like to run and play at night and sleep during the day, so be prepared for them to be active and noisy after dark. However, they can adapt to being active during the daytime.

<u>Social</u>: Chinchillas raised together can live together peacefully (house same gender pairs only). With regular, gentle handling, they will bond strongly with their owners.

Clean: Chinchillas keep their soft fur clean by taking a dust bath 2-3 times per week.

Health

Signs of a healthy chinchilla:

- Clean, bright eyes
- Soft fur
- Eats and drinks normally
- Curious, active behavior
- Well-formed droppings with no diarrhea

Things to watch for:

- Overgrown front teeth
- Bare patches in the fur
- Lethargic behavior
- Weight loss; not eating or drinking normally
- Labored breathing
- Diarrhea or discolored droppings
- Sneezing; discharge from the eyes, nose or mouth

Things to remember

<u>Lifting & Handling:</u> Handle chinchillas gently, scoop them up in both hands and hold them snuggly against your body with cupped hands so they feel safe and secure. Remember to never grab their fur or tail, the hair will pull out.

<u>Nipping:</u> As you tame your chinchilla, be prepared for gentle, harmless nipping, as they use their mouths to become familiar

Temperature sensitive: Chinchillas overheat easily, and should be kept in a cool environment.

with their environment.

<u>Safety & Cleanliness:</u> Please remember that all pets may bite or scratch, and may transmit a disease to humans. Keep your pet's home clean and wash your hands before and after handling your pet or cleaning their home. Infants, young children, pregnant women, people with compromised immune systems, and the infirm or elderly are at a greater risk of infections and should use caution when in contact with the pet or its habitat. Consult your doctor for more information

<u>Tip:</u> If you're having difficulty catching your chinchilla, try getting them to come and get a raisin from your hand or getting them to jump in a dust bath. Most chinchillas can't resist taking a dust bath.



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